

総合社会情報研究科	受験番号	ふりがな	
総合社会情報 専攻		氏名	

博士後期課程 試験問題 日本大学大学院総合社会情報研究科

試験科目名	施行年月日
小論文	令和6年2月17日(10時50分より)

次の問題(1)(2)(3)から一つを選び、日本語1,000字程度で解答してください。なお、解答用紙の冒頭には、選んだ問題の番号を必ず明記してください。

- (1) 新型コロナウイルス感染症対策により、2020年以降グローバルな人の往来が制限されてきたが、2023年には感染症も収束に向かい、訪日外国人観光客数もコロナ以前の水準に回復するところとなっています。この機を捉えてインバウンド需要を日本の地方経済の再生に繋げるためには、何が重要だと考えますか。ヒトの移動とモノの移動の双方の側面で具体的な事例を踏まえたうえで、各自が専攻する学問分野の知見を活用して論じてください。
- (2) 2022年11月にChatGPTが公開されて以来、対話型の生成AIが注目を集め、社会の様々な分野に広がっています。生成AIの時代に翻訳や言語学習はどうなっていくのでしょうか。どちらか一つの分野を選んで、その可能性と課題について、具体的な例を挙げながら論じてください。
- (3) 現代社会では、その真偽が定かではない情報が溢れていますが、ある情報の真偽を判断し、さらにはその情報の真偽を疑う相手に対し、どのように説明すれば納得させることが可能でしょうか(あるいは、そもそも不可能なのでしょうか)、具体的な事例を基に、その真偽の基となる(科学的)根拠、および自身の研究分野を踏まえたうえで論じてください。

解答は解答用紙に記入すること。

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博士後期課程 試験問題 日本大学大学院総合社会情報研究科

試験科目名	施行年月日
英語	令和6年2月17日（9時15分より）

次の問題（1）（2）（3）から一つを選び、解答してください。なお、解答用紙の冒頭には、選んだ問題の番号を必ず明記してください。

（1）以下の英語を日本語に訳しなさい。

For some time since the end of the Cold War, a free, open, and stable international order has extended throughout the world. Advanced democracies, including the overwhelmingly powerful United States and Japan, took the lead in maintaining and developing an international order based on universal values and principles such as freedom, democracy, respect for fundamental human rights, and the rule of law. A trend toward international cooperation to enhance fairness, transparency, and predictability of international relations grew stronger. Furthermore, on the premise of such an international order, economic globalization and interdependence have advanced, bringing a certain degree of stability and economic growth to the international community, including developing countries.

However, although globalization has reduced disparities among nations around the world as a whole, some countries, such as Least Developed Countries (LDC), have not been able to fully enjoy its benefits. On the other hand, in developed countries, domestic disparities have rather widened, which has led to political and social tensions and divisions. Furthermore, the rise of China and other emerging and developing countries that developed under the international order described above has brought about a shift in the power balance in the international community in recent years, and geopolitical competition among nations has intensified. Some states are strengthening their military power in a rapid and non-transparent manner, and are becoming more assertive and challenging, based on their own historical views and values, to the existing international order. Moreover, in recent years, the scope of security has expanded to challenges such as ensuring the resilience of the semiconductor and rare earths supply chain, the promotion and protection of critical and emerging technologies, cyber security, and countering disinformation.

【出典：Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan (2023). *Diplomatic Bluebook 2023* より抜粋】

解答は解答用紙に記入すること。

（裏面にも問題があります。）

# 令和6年度 博士後期課程

## 入学試験問題 英語

問題（2）について

以下のサイトから引用出題（英文和訳問題）

<https://www.euronews.com/culture/2024/01/22/got-beef-with-an-npc-study-finds-english-learners-in-the-uk-want-teachers-to-explain-slang>

（サイト内）

A new study found 71% of the UK's foreign students want teachers to explain English slang they hear on TikTok. Plus, we help break down some English idioms. から Old-school idioms still confuse English-learners までの文章から抜粋。

(3) 以下の英語を日本語に訳しなさい。

Selecting a journal for publication should be an integral and early step of the writing process because the choice of journal can shape the form of the manuscript. For example, journals vary in their length requirements; some journals publish brief reports in addition to articles, whereas others publish only longer articles. Likewise, some journals reach a wide array of readers, whereas others are more specialized. Additional considerations are the journal's topical areas, open access policy, impact factor, time to publication, and citation style. The characteristics of a journal and its intended audience should inform your journal selection process.

If you are unsure about how to select a journal for publication, take a look at your reference list as you write: What journals do you cite repeatedly? What themes do you see reflected in the articles published in that journal? You can also look at the reference lists of published articles that are similar to yours to get an idea of where researchers in your field are publishing. Also ask coauthors or colleagues for recommendations. Follow up on possible leads by contacting the journal editor to make sure that your topic is within the scope of the journal and would be of interest to its audience. Editors may be able to immediately tell you that the article topic is outside the purview of their journal and even suggest a more suitable journal. Through this process, you will begin to form a list of potential journals for publication.

The next step is to narrow this list down to one or two possible journals by assessing two factors: appropriateness and prestige.

**Appropriateness.** Because all journals specialize in certain kinds of research, it is important that your research be appropriate for the venue you choose. One of the most common reasons editors reject a manuscript is because the research is not appropriate for the journal. To learn about a journal's scope, peruse past issues and read the journal's description on its website. Also consult the journal's manuscript submission guidelines and author instructions to identify the journal's disciplinary and methodological boundaries.

**Prestige.** Publication in a prestigious journal will be a boon to your career and your work. When it comes to selecting a journal for publication, it is important to keep in mind that more than one high-quality journal may be an appropriate fit for your article. The prestige of a journal can be assessed in many ways; one way is by consulting indices such as the impact factor, rejection rate, and number of citations to articles in the journal. Prestigious journals are peer reviewed, have an editorial board composed of distinguished researchers in the field, and are included in trusted abstracting.

【出典 American Psychological Association *Publication Manual of American Psychological Association*, 7th Edition. (p. 373) American Psychological Association, 2020.】

解答は解答用紙に記入すること。